# DANE COUNTY FETAL AND INFANT MORTALITY REVIEW (FIMR)

October, 2022

Hannah Huset, RN, BSN Public Health Nurse



Healthy people. Healthy places.





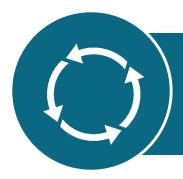


#### FIMR Participation



Local Data







FIMR Participation



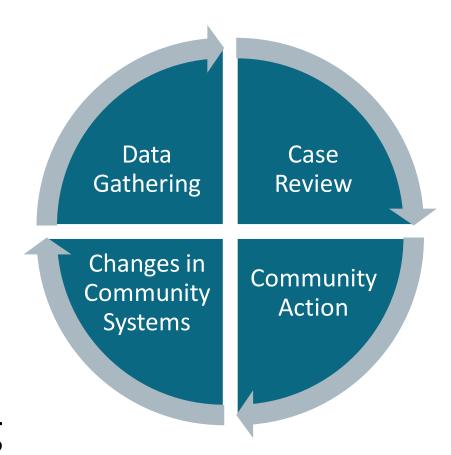
Local Data

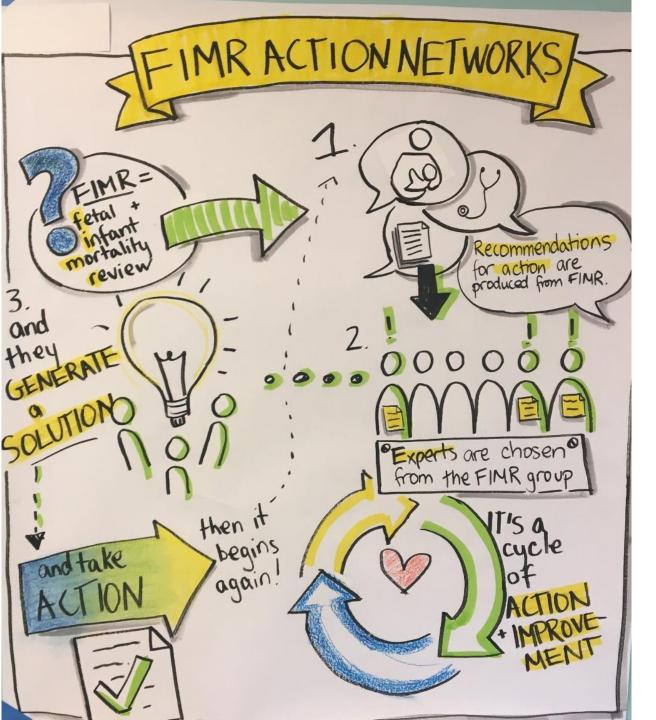


#### **FIMR Process**

Work is done on a quarterly basis

- Case Abstraction
- Pre-FIMR Meeting
- FIMR Case Review
   Team (CRT) Meeting
- FIMR Action
   Networks (FANs)





### FIMR Action Networks

- BereavementSystems Mapping
- Healthy Women, Healthy Babies Letter of Support
- Safer Sleep Dialogues
- AODA/Alcohol Use Disorder





#### FIMR Participation



Local Data





## FIMR Participation

- FIMR List-Serv
- Pre-FIMR Team
- FIMR Case Review
   Team
- FIMR Action
   Networks





#### FIMR Participation



#### Local Data



## Birth outcomes are important indicators of the health and well-being of our community.

Birth rate has remained stable in Dane County since 2008.

There are about 30 infant deaths in Dane County per year, which is 5 infant deaths per 1,000 births (2018-2020).

There are about 25 stillbirths (fetal deaths) in Dane County per year, which is 4 per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths.

## Due to structural factors like racism, pregnant people of color face challenges that contribute to poor birth outcomes.



Toxic stress throughout the lifecourse, which can lead to problems such as hypertension, preeclampsia, and infections. These conditions can increase the risk of preterm birth.



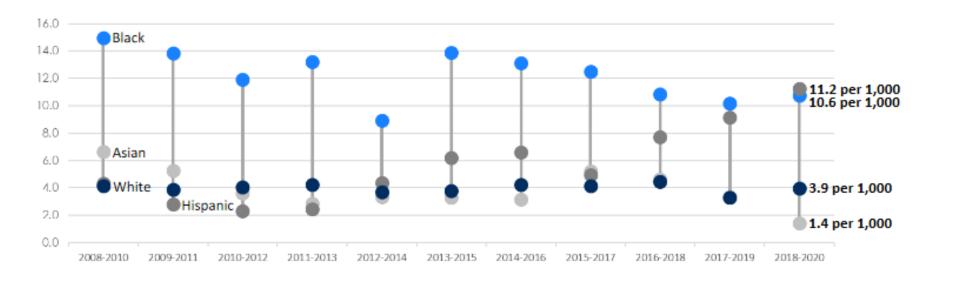




## Racial and ethnic inequities in infant mortality persist

Across all years, the infant mortality rate among Black infants was at least twice as high (2.7x) as the infant mortality rate among White infants.

Disparities have also notably increased for Hispanic/Indigenous infants (2.9x higher than White infants) since 2016.



## Preterm birth is the leading cause of infant death in Dane County

More than 3 of 4 infant deaths from 2015-2017 occurred within the first 27 days of life (neonatal period).



Leading causes of infant death, 2015-2017





FIMR Participation



Local Data



#### Going Forward

Themes identified from the June 2022 Case Review Team

- Interconception care
- Culturally competent care
- Limited access to mental health, bereavement, and grief care
- Variation of support between hospital systems and providers
- Impact of Social Determinants of Health

- FANs will resume Fall 2022
- Title V Grant award for 2023

#### Resources and Contacts



Maternal and Child Health Data Book
Public Health Madison & Dane County

Maternal and Child Health Website
Public Health Madison & Dane County

<u>Fetal and Infant Mortality Review</u>
Center for Fatality Review and Prevention

Contact us: <a href="mailto:FIMR@cityofmadison.com">FIMR@cityofmadison.com</a>